

國立聯合大學 106 學年度

暑假轉學生招生考試試題紙

科目：物理化學第 1 頁共 1 頁

1. For thermodynamic systems, please describe the difference between open system, closed system and isolated system. (15 分)
2. 2.00 mol of an ideal gas undergoes isothermal reversible expansion from $P = 25.0$ bar and $V = 4.50$ L to $P = 4.50$ bar, Calculate the work of this process. (10 分)
3. 2.00 mol of an ideal gas for which $C_V = 20.79 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$ expand from $P = 25.0$ bar and $T = 400$ K against a constant external pressure of 4.50 bar to $P = 5.0$ bar and $T = 300$ K. Calculate the work, the heat, the internal energy change, the enthalpy change and the entropy change of this process. (20 分)
4. At 298.15 K, $\Delta G^\circ = 131.1 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ for the following reaction.



Calculate K_p of the reaction at 298.15 K. (10 分)

5. Write down the van der Waals equation of state. (15 分)
6. An ideal solution is made from 5 mol of benzene(1) and 3.25 mol of toluene(2). At 298 K, the vapor pressure of the pure substances are $P_1 = 96.4$ Tor and $P_2 = 28.9$ Tor. What is the pressure of system when vapor and liquid reaches equilibrium at 298 K. (15 分)
7. Calculate E° for the half-cell reaction $\text{Fe}^{3+}(\text{aq}) + 3\text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Fe}(s)$.

You are given the following reduction reactions and E° value:

